

BMW VEHICLE GRID INTEGRATION.

"Charging functionality which calculates automatically the daily cost optimized charging window, based on a premium web app solution".







SMART CHARGING DEMO PROJECTS SINCE 2012. BMW IMPLEMENTED SMART CHARGING PROJECTS WITH UTILITIES AND ISO'S.

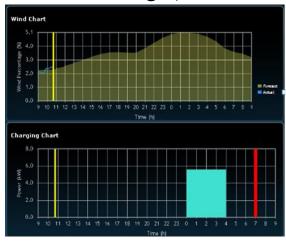
- PSEG
 - Tariff optimized charging (the car charges when its cheapest)

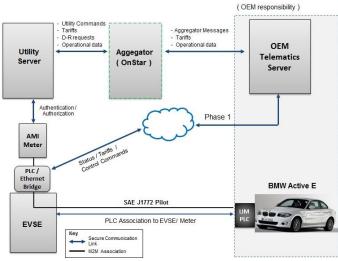


PJM

Wind optimized charging (charging when Grid Load is low and

Wind Power is high)





Page 2

SMART CHARGING SERIES OFFER 2014. BMW PUBLISHED SMART CHARGING APP FOR BMW 13.

- BMW i3 customers (2014 Electronauts only)
- Customers can select their utility tariff
- Customers set their departure time
- The i3 charges in the cheapest charging window
- Genibility (aggregates all US utility tariffs for BMW)

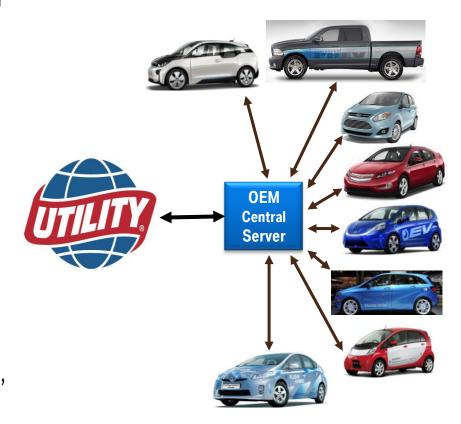




PEV/UTILITY INTEGRATED COMMUNICATIONS. SERIES 13 CARS WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE OEMCS PROGRAM.

BMW teamed with 7 other OEMs, EPRI, and multiple major IOUs to develop a Vehicle Grid Integrated communications interface architecture

- Unified communications interface platform to OEM manufacturers' PEVs
- Accelerated path to production for on-vehicle smart charging communications technology
- Utilize open and extensible standards OpenADR 2.0b, SEP2, and ISO/IEC 15118
- Validate communications through the Cloud and AMI/HAN
- Common interface architecture open to 3rd Party ESPs, EVSPs, Aggregators, etc.
- Major joint utility and automotive industry effort to enable using PEV as a grid resource





















VEHICLE GRID INTEGRATION IN THE FUTURE. EPIC FUNDING.

- 1. The PEV/Utility Integrated Communications Program is an OEM priority
 - Brings together Utility and OEM industries to determine unified interface and communications solutions
 - Will provide common foundation to implement and test
 - Use cases for dynamic load management and aggregation services step by step per VGI roadmap
 - Interoperability and compatibility of protocol standards the best approach
- 2. Support for Utility owned and operated Infrastructure
 - DC Fast charging
 - Smart Level2 infrastructure
 - Wireless (in the future)
- 3. Battery Storage/ Second use (Residential and Commercial)
- → Must address stakeholder value and customer engagement
- → CEC Funding Opportunity is needed to progress to the next phase